#### **INVESTIGATIONS WORKSHOP**

REVEALING & ANALYZING DOCUMENTS

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Compliance & Ethics Institute Society of Corporate Compliance & Ethics (SCCE) Las Vegas, NV – October 21, 2018

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### **OBJECTIVES - GOALS**

- Understanding the critical ROLE of documents in your investigation;
- Identify & explain the PURPOSE of documentary evidence in your investigation; and
- Review & discuss SPECIAL PROBLEMS/ISSUES in handling documentary evidence and how to resolve them.

## **CHARACTERISTICS**

- Tedious & time consuming
- Glamorous NOT!
- Often delegated to junior employees
- Yes difficult & complex: electronic evidence
- The Heart of Davey Jones: that which regulators & lawyers desire the most.....
- Fundamental step in any investigation (i.e., preservation, collection, review, & use)
- Key to success (e.g., a "paper case")

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## WHY IMPORTANT?

- Trial Evidence: essentially two types
- · The reluctant witness
- Witness impeachment, validation & corroboration (i.e., weight of the evidence)
- · Memory lapse; refreshing recollection
- Scienter: motive, knowledge, intent (i.e., the "tipping point"
- · Documents "don't lie"
- · Often, the "smoking gun"

#### PLANNING & PREPARATION

- · Context: what type of investigation?
  - Begin with the end in mind (Covey)
- Document retention & preservation; sanctions
- Obstruction of justice: alteration, destruction, concealment
- Authentication
- Privilege waiver; claw-back orders; consultants
- Electronic evidence: True wisdom is knowing what you don't know (Confucius)

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## THE PURPOSE OF DOCUMENTS

- Scope of Invest., relevance & "Hot Docs"
- Preserve integrity of original docs
- Protect all privileges, confidences & proprietary secrets
- Ensure a comprehensive review BUT avoid investigation creep
- Minimize Disruption of business functions
- · Parallel proceedings: avoid duplication
- · Proof of liability, guilt & defenses

#### SPECIAL ISSUES-PROBLEMS

- Confidentiality & A-C Privilege
- Upjohn warning, employee interviews & false statements/obstruction of justice
- Public record laws
- Who is the witness now?
- Electronic evidence: personal verses corporate docs on HDDs
- IT considerations
- Securing the correct or "right" documents

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# SPECIAL ISSUES-PROBLEMS CONT.

- · Multiple parties & confidentiality agreements
- Allegations of professional misconduct
- · Documenting your compliance program:
  - Failure to "document" misconduct & the investigative results
- · Evaluating fraudulent intent
- Foreign data protection rules

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