

# Artificial Intelligence

## A New Tool in Fighting Fraud

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## Presenters

**Sierra Forensic Group (SFG)**, headquartered in Chicago, Illinois, is a boutique forensic accounting firm specializing in assisting clients with matters involving financial fraud, investigations and analysis as well as litigation support and dispute consulting. SFG utilizes a variety of analytic tools and forensic technologies. We assist clients around the globe and have a particular expertise with organizations in Latin America.

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## Table of Contents

- What is Artificial Intelligence - AI or Cognitive Computer
- AI in Various Industries
- AI in Accounting & Finance
- How AI helps Identify Fraud and Monitor Compliance
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What is AI or Cognitive Computing

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What is AI (or Cognitive Computing)

Artificial Intelligence or Cognitive Computing is software that gives machines the power to perform specific tasks that normally require human intelligence such as visual perception, speech recognition, decision-making, and language translation.

Artificial Intelligence is not a single technology or function:

```
graph LR
    subgraph Functions
        EA[Expertise Automation]
        IRC[Image Recognition & Classification]
        P[Planning]
        QA[Question Answering]
        RS[Robotics Speech]
        ST[Speech to Text]
        TT[Text to Speech]
        TA[Text Analysis]
        TR[Translation]
        TG[Text Generation]
        TR2[Translation]
    end
    subgraph Technologies
        LAI[Logical AI / Reasoning]
        ML[Machine Learning]
        NLP[Natural Language Processing NLP]
        Plan[Planning]
        Rob[Robotics]
        Sp[Speech]
        Vis[Vision]
    end
    EA --> LAI
    IRC --> Vis
    P --> LAI
    QA --> NLP
    RS --> Rob
    ST --> NLP
    TT --> NLP
    TA --> NLP
    TR --> NLP
    TG --> NLP
    TR2 --> NLP
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Why Should We Care About AI?

Ransomware is now the biggest cybersecurity threat

How Target Figured Out A Teen Girl Was Pregnant Before Her Father Did

Can Alexa help solve a murder? Police think so – but Amazon won't give up her data.

Petya ransomware slams Windows PCs shut in massive attack

The cyberattack is moving quickly, locking down systems at an alarming rate.

Hacking Experts Call Sony Cyber Attack 'Unparalleled And Well Planned Crime'

Edward Snowden: the whistleblower behind the NSA surveillance revelations

Tesla driver dies in first fatal crash while using autopilot mode

The autopilot sensors on the Model S failed to distinguish a white tractor-trailer crossing the highway against a bright sky

China is going 'Minority Report' with AI that predicts who will commit crime next

GDPR: time to explain your AI

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## Applications for AI Capabilities

Litigation Strategy	"What are my odds of success with this motion before this judge?"	Lex Machina PREMONITION	RAVEL
Pricing and Budgeting	"How much should we charge for this matter?"	IBM Watson	
Legal Research	"What is the statute of limitations on X in state Y?"	WESTLAW blueJ	ROSS Lexis Answers
eDiscovery	"Which of these 2 million documents are likely to be responsive to the discovery request?"	iCura Thomson Reuters eDiscovery Point	CATALYST DISCO
Online Legal Services	Self-service help with legal questions: "Is this person an employee or a contractor?"	NEOTA kim	
Contract Review	"What risks or opportunities lie in these thousands of contracts?"	Lexipol Okira	LEVITON GRAN

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## AI in Various Industries



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## AI in Various Industries

The 5 industries most affected by Artificial Intelligence

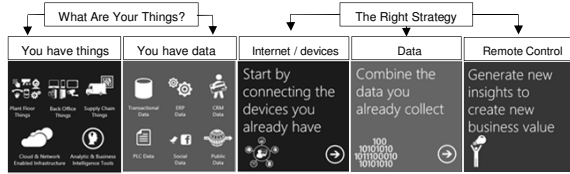
Healthcare	Finance	Customer Service	Transportation	Manufacturing
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* AI Health Assistants</li> <li>* Early and Precise Diagnosis</li> <li>* Storage and Managing Medical Information</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* Automated trading based on predictive data analysis</li> <li>* Mobile banking</li> <li>* Personalized financial advice</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* Automated phone support systems w/ voice recognition</li> <li>* Chat bots</li> <li>* Language translation services</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* Directions and real-time traffic with Waze, Google Maps</li> <li>* Self-driving cars</li> <li>* Collision detection systems</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* One of the first industries to use AI</li> <li>* Robots for product assembly</li> <li>* Automated packaging processes</li> <li>* Testing for defects</li> </ul>

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## AI in Manufacturing

Three examples of technology revolution that will have an impact on manufacturing industry:

1. Internet of Things (IoT): The network of physical objects that contain embedded technology to communicate and interact with their internal states or the external environment.

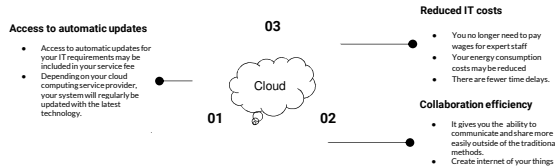


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## AI in Manufacturing

Three examples of technology revolution that will have an impact on manufacturing industry:

2. Cloud: It allows you to set up what is essentially a virtual office to give you the flexibility of connecting to your business anywhere, any time.



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## AI in Manufacturing

Three examples of technology revolution that will have an impact on manufacturing industry:

3. Machine Learning: Computing systems that improve with experience.



### Predictive analytics

Smart manufacturing systems designed to capitalize on predictive data analytics and machine learning have the potential to improve yield rates at the machine, production cell, and plant levels.



### Enabling condition monitoring processes

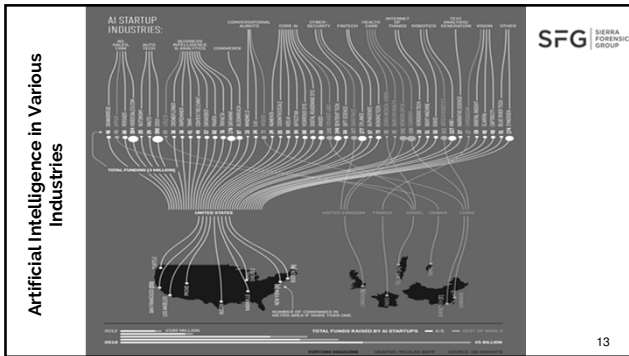
Provide manufacturers with the scale to manage Overall Equipment Effectiveness (OEE).



### Revolutionizing product and service quality

Machine learning is revolutionizing product and service quality by determining which internal processes, workflows, and factors contribute most and least to quality objectives being met.

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## AI in the Accounting & Finance Industry

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### Benefits of AI in the Accounting & Finance Industry

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**Improved Productivity and Reduced Costs**

**More Accurate and Transparent Data and Reporting**

**Better Customer Service**

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### Benefits of AI in the Accounting & Finance Industry

**Improved Productivity and Reduced Costs:**

- Simplify the process of recording transactions.
- Automate the entire workflow of researching, getting purchase approval, purchasing, receiving, storing, and retiring assets.
- Follow controlled process to eliminate risks.

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### Benefits of AI in the Accounting & Finance Industry

**More Accurate and Transparent Data and Reporting:**

- Transparency of data used for reporting.
- Easier to find and correct errors.
- Storage and search software technology advances allow for easy document management.

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### Benefits of AI in the Accounting & Finance Industry

**Better Customer Service:**

- US Bank uses AI to determine best time to call clients.
- Automate / mobile banking.
- Chat and customer service bots.

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# How AI Helps Identify Fraud and Monitor Compliance



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AI Identifying Fraud and Monitoring Compliance

Management of:

- Compliance records,
- Contracts, and
- Other important documents

Identifying fraud and monitoring compliance

Banking Industry

Corporate world

is both essential and expensive work

Third party risk management

Banking Industry

Spends thousands of hours poring over countless pages of regulatory compliance filings, loan agreements, and other records to determine whether they comply with laws, terms and conditions.

Corporations

Have to deal all the time doing due diligence to their third parties in order to minimize all different kind of risks. For example reputational, corruption, and non compliance with internal policies and external requirements.

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AI Identifying Fraud and Monitoring Compliance

Systems Built on Machine Learning Technology

Stunning Reductions in the Time and Effort

More Efficiency, Transparency, Reduced Probability of Risks



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### How AI Helps Identify Fraud and Monitor Compliance

**Identifying Fraud:**

- Rogue employee detection:**
  - Catching employees opening fake accounts.
  - Finding multiple accounts using the same e-mail or IP address.
- Trader monitoring:**
  - Learns trader personalities and behavior.
  - Increases the precision of suspicious trading, helping avert costly false alarms.



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### How AI Helps Identify Fraud and Monitor Compliance

**Identifying Fraud:**

- KYC:** Algorithmic machine learning models with a layer of human-like cognitive reasoning can:
  - Analyze vast amounts of data,
  - Search the web and find patterns that can strengthen and streamline the KYC processes.
  - Identify red flags



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### How AI Helps Identify Fraud and Monitor Compliance

**Identifying Fraud:**

- Money laundering detection:**
  - Monitoring reports, news items and regulatory alerts can be evaluated as risk indicators using AI.
  - Those alerts indicating the greatest risk exposures can be subject to further analysis.



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## How AI Helps Identify Fraud and Monitor Compliance

**Monitoring Compliance:**

- Law and regulation parsing:
  - AI software can select specific rules in lengthy regulatory documents and
  - Send them to people and departments that need to comply.
- Identification of regulation and policy updates:
  - Cognitive engines can understand and analyze high volumes of regulatory changes and
  - Verify that a business is alerted to the most up-to-date policies.

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## How AI Helps Identify Fraud and Monitor Compliance

**Monitoring Compliance:**

- Identification of units, products and processes affected by compliance requirement: Neuro linguistic programming systems can analyze documents to identify people, products and processes affected by legal and regulatory changes.

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## How to Prepare

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## How to Prepare

Focus

Individuals must be focusing on their insight and expertise and finding customers in need of those offerings

Self - Education

Individuals hoping to survive and thrive in the age of artificial intelligence must begin by Educating themselves on forthcoming technologies.

Market Yourself

Market yourself to your clients as someone who understands and has mastered the future, rather than someone who stands to be eliminated by it.

Innovative Thinker

Embrace AI technology in an effort to provide more value to clients.

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## Questions?

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Thank you!

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