

**UTILITIES & ENERGY** COMPLIANCE & ETHICS CONFERENCE

FEBRUARY 10-12, 2019 | HOUSTON, TX

#### Why Good People Do Bad Things

February 11, 2019 Professor Paul Fiorelli, J.D, M.B.A. Certified Compliance and Ethics Professional Director, Cintas Institute for Business Ethics Xavier University Supreme Court Fellow, United States Sentencing Commission (USSC) Ad Hoc Advisory Group Member - USSC

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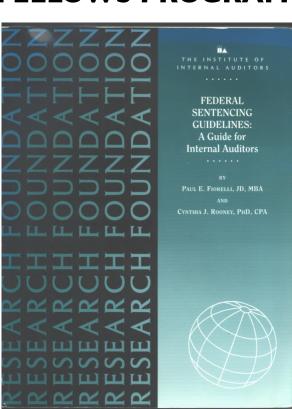
# SUPREME COURT FELLOWS PROGRAM

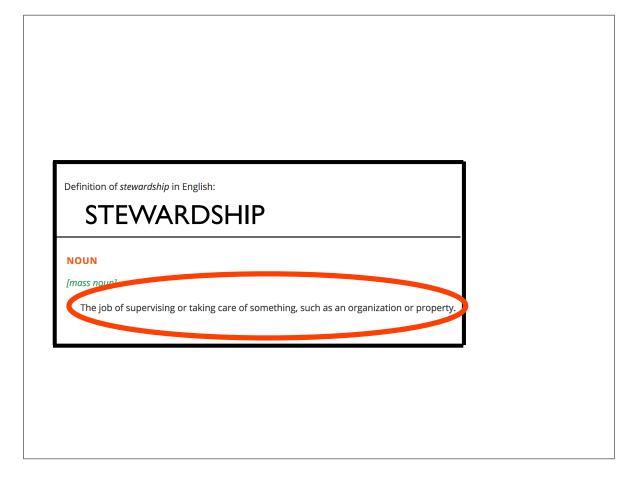
Director, Cintas Institute for Business Ethics, Xavier University

Certified Compliance and Ethics Professional (CCEP)

Ad Hoc Advisory Group to the US Sentencing Commission (2002-2004)

Written articles and consulted on Ethics & Compliance



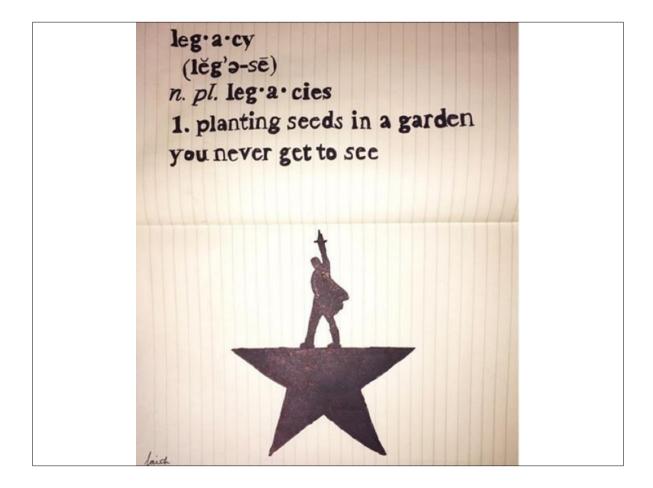


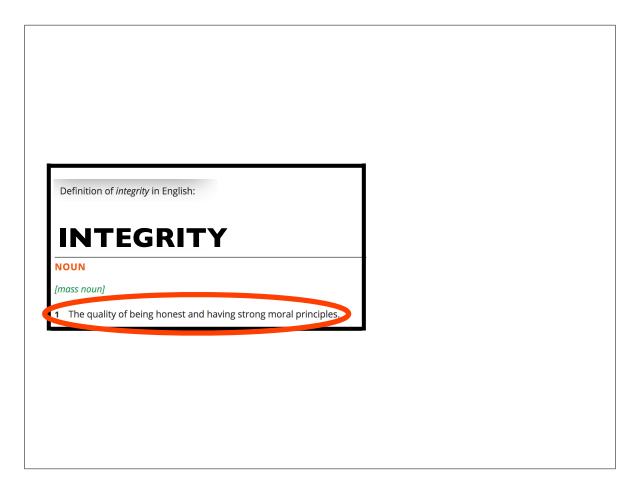
# **STEWARDSHIP**



MILITARY GOD, COUNTRY, CORPS DUTY & HONOR LONG TERM HOW DO I SERVE OTHERS MERCENARIES SELL SERVICES TO THE HIGHEST BIDDER SHORT TERM VIEW WHAT'S IN IT FOR ME?

Rakesh Khurana, Professor Harvard Business School, NPR Weekend Edition, 2/14/09





# INTEGRITY

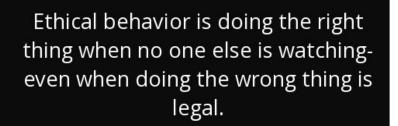


Ethics is knowing the difference between what you have a right to do and what is right to do.

(Potter Stewart)

izquotes.com

# INTEGRITY



Aldo Leopold

January 11, 1887 – April 21, 1948) was an American author, philosopher, scientist, ecologist, forester, conservationist, and environmentalist.

AZQUOTES

# **INTEGRITY**

quotespedia.info

The time is always right to do what is right.



Martin Luther King Jr

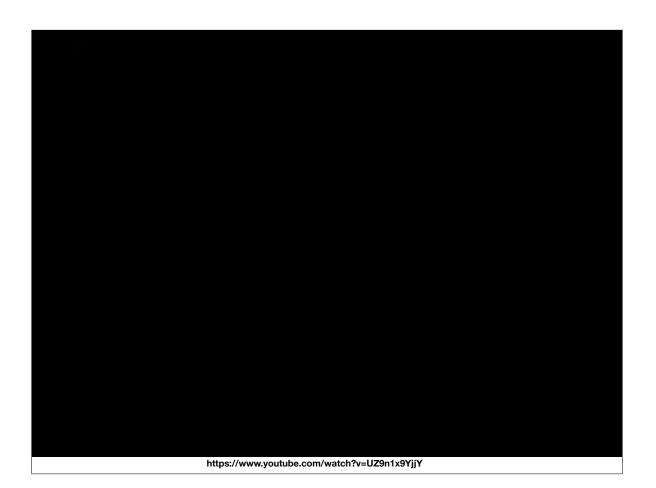
# **INTEGRITY**

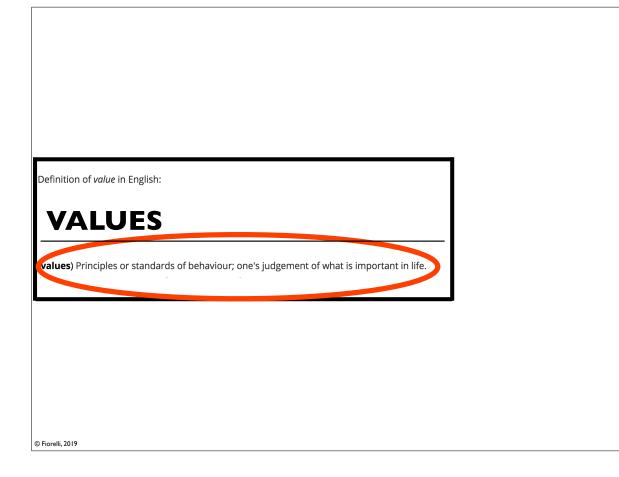
**BRIAN DAVIS, 2010 HERITAGE RUNNER-UP** PENALTY COST HIM \$400,000 - UP TO \$2,000,000 IN ENDORSEMENTS https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-ZUs-\_Vakp0

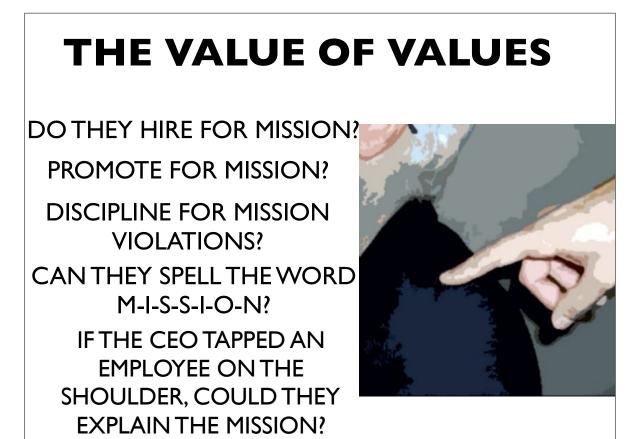
# INTEGRITY

"Somebody once said that in looking for people to hire, you look for three qualities: integrity, intelligence, and energy. And if you don't have the first, the other two will kill you. You think about it; it's true. If you hire somebody without [integrity], you really want them to be dumb and lazy."



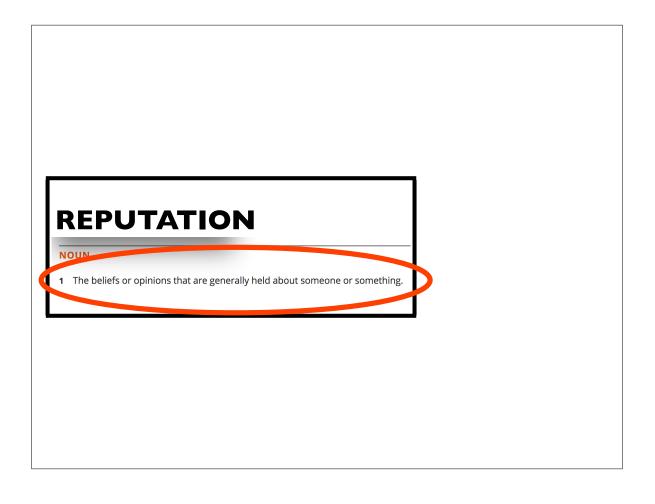






# THE VALUE OF VALUES

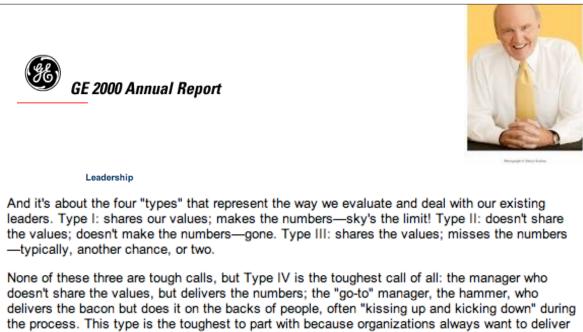




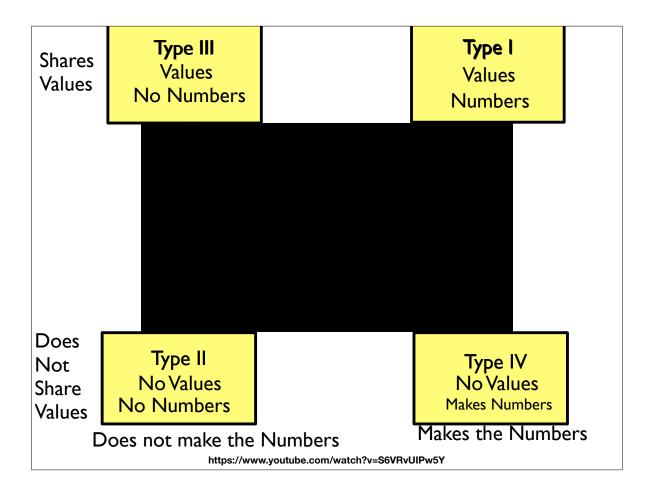
#### REPUTATION

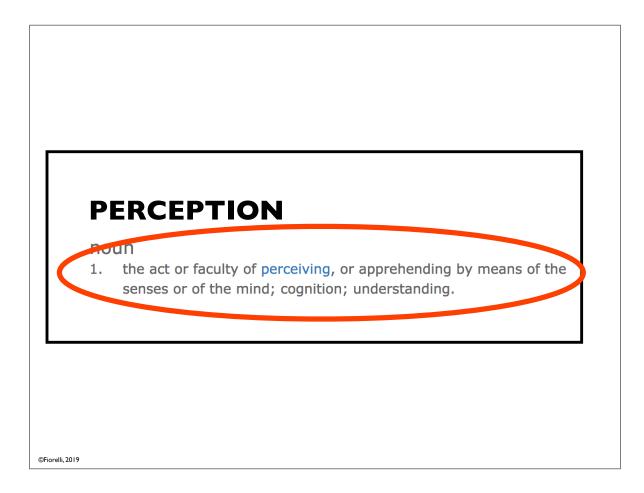


If you lose money for the firm I will be understanding. If you lose a shred of reputation for the firm, I will be ruthless. https://www.c-span.org/video/?c4627438/buffett-salomon-brothers-hearing



the process. This type is the toughest to part with because organizations always want to deliver —it's in the blood—and to let someone go who gets the job done is yet another unnatural act. But we have to remove these Type IVs because they have the power, by themselves, to destroy the open, informal, trust-based culture we need to win today and tomorrow.





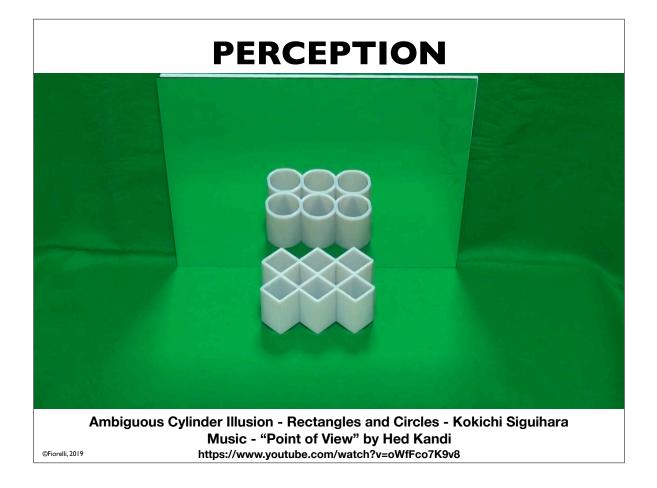




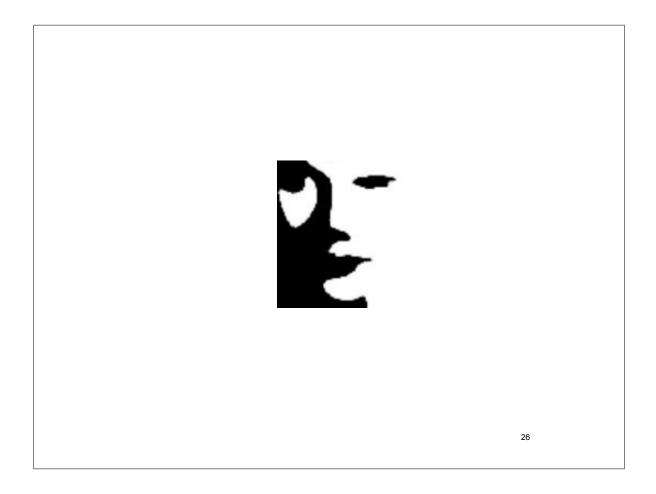
#### PERCEPTION

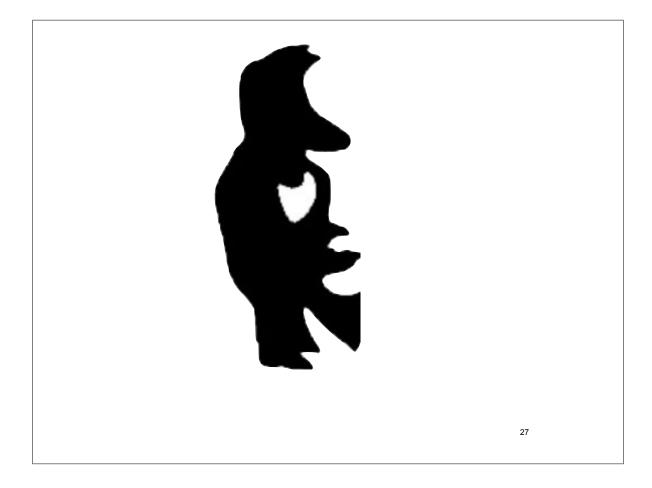
CAN TWO PEOPLE LOOK AT THE SAME THING, COME TO DIFFERENT CONCLUSIONS, AND BOTH BE RIGHT?















# GREY ¥ O.K.

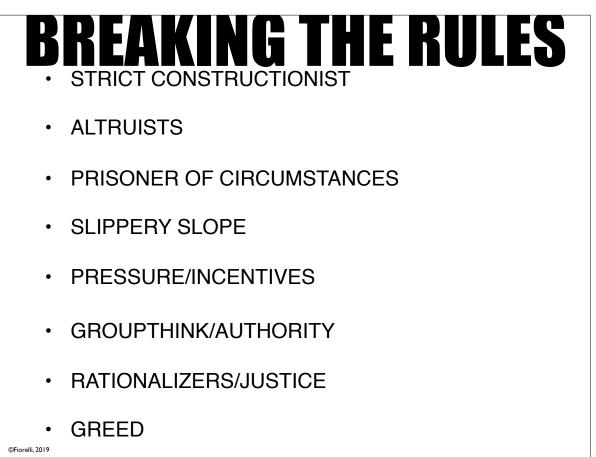
#### WHY GOOD PEOPLE DO BAD THINGS

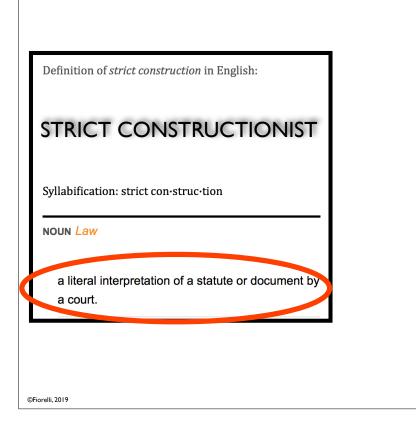
#### QUESTIONS WE ASK WHEN SOMETHING GOES WRONG

- WHO DID THIS?
- WHAT WERE YOU THINKING?
- WHERE WILL THIS LEAD US?
- WHEN WILL IT EVER STOP?
- WHY DIDN'T I FIND OUT SOONER?

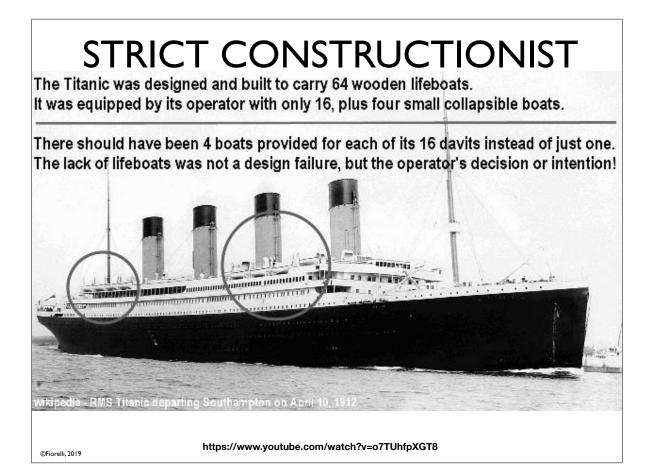


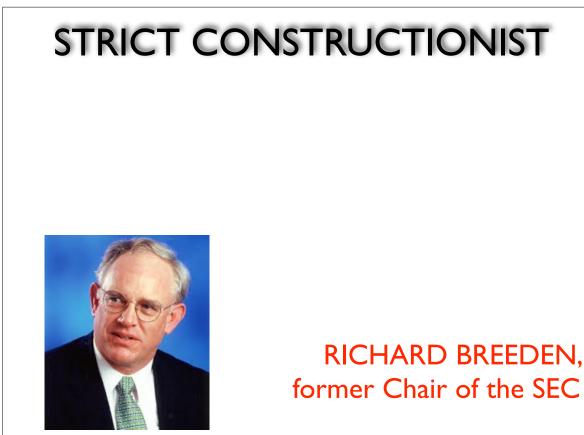






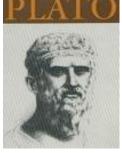






# STRICT CONSTRUCTIONIST

"Good people do not need laws to tell them to act responsibly, while bad people will find a way around the laws."





Rod Hills Former Chair SEC

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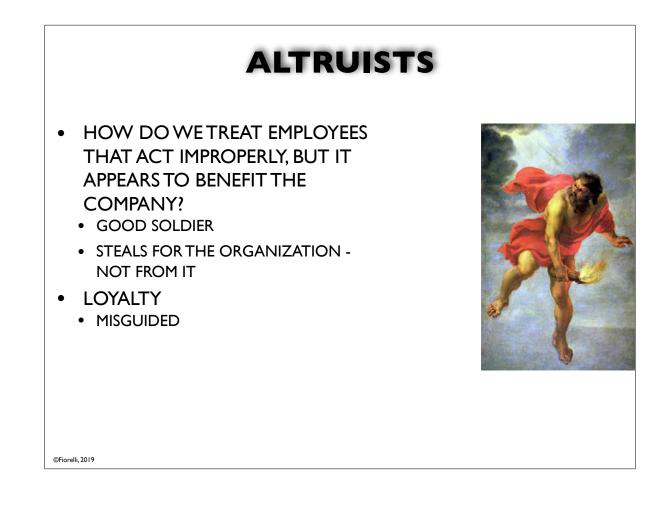
"Its an old adage of a FASB (Financial Accounting Standards Board) rule. It takes four years to write. It takes four minutes for an astute investment banker to get around it."

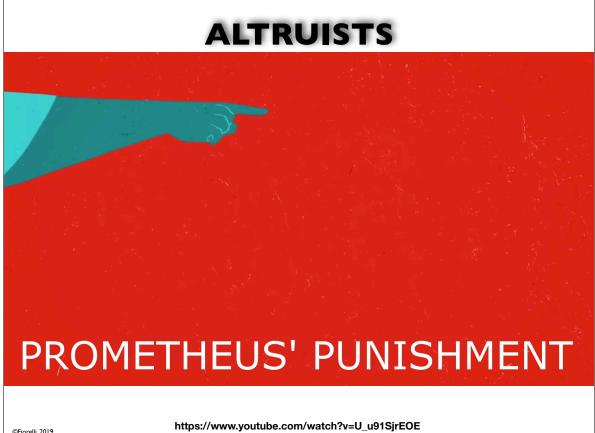
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# BREAKING THE RULES STRICT CONSTRUCTIONIST

- ALTRUISTS
- PRISONER OF CIRCUMSTANCES
- SLIPPERY SLOPE
- PRESSURE/INCENTIVES
- GROUPTHINK/AUTHORITY
- RATIONALIZERS/JUSTICE
- GREED

Definition of <i>altruism</i> in English:
ALTRUISTS
Syllabification: al·tru-ism
Pronunciation: /'altroo, izəm (4)) /
NOUN
the belief in or practice of disinterested and selfless concern for the well-being of others:
'some may choose to work with vulnerable elderly people out of altruism'
MORE EXAMPLE SENTENCES
1.1 Zoology behavior of an animal that benefits another at its own expense.
MORE EXAMPLE SENTENCES V
Derivatives
Derivatives
altruist
altruist

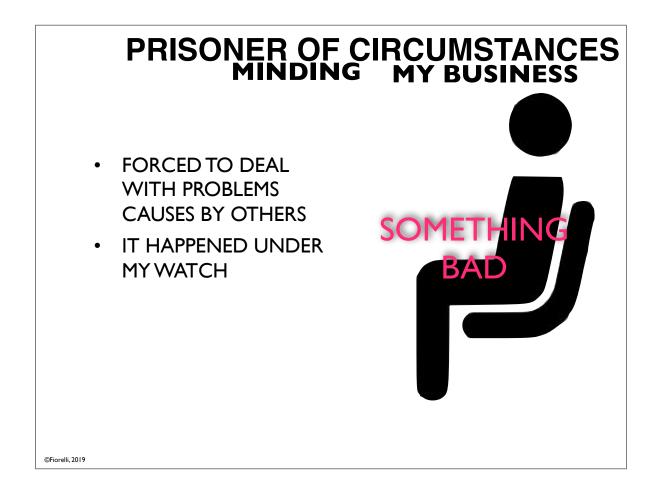


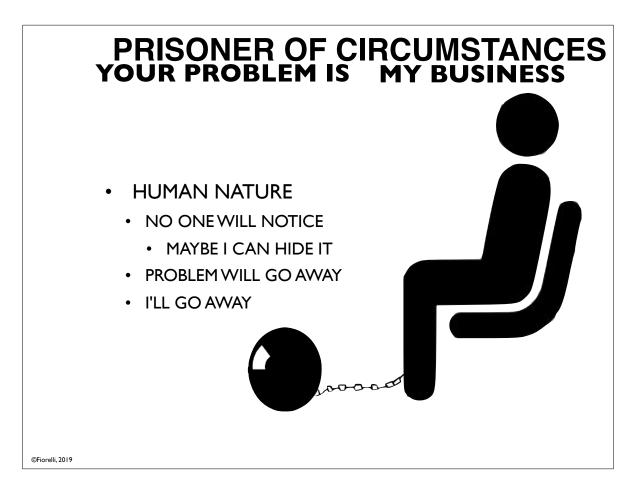


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abification: pris-on-er nunciation: /'priz(ə)nər (•) / IN a person legally held in prison as a punishment for crimes they have committed or while awaitin rial. MORE EXAMPLE SENTENCES SYNONYMS 1 a person captured and kept confined by an enemy, opponent, or criminal: 'the heroine was being held prisoner in a cave'	nunciation: /'priz(ə)nər (•)) / IN a person legally held in prison as a punishment for crimes they have committed or while awaitin rial. MORE EXAMPLE SENTENCES SYNONYMS
SYNONYMS 1.1 a person captured and kept confined by an enemy, opponent, or criminal: 'the heroine was being <b>held prisoner</b> in a cave'	nunciation: /'priz(ə)nər (•)) / IN a person legally held in prison as a punishment for crimes they have committed or while awaitin rial. MORE EXAMPLE SENTENCES SYNONYMS
a person legally held in prison as a punishment for crimes they have committed or while awaitin trial. MORE EXAMPLE SENTENCES SYNONYMS 1.1 a person captured and kept confined by an enemy, opponent, or criminal: <i>'the heroine was being held prisoner</i> in a cave'	a person legally held in prison as a punishment for crimes they have committed or while awaitin rial. MORE EXAMPLE SENTENCES SYNONYMS
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1.1 a person captured and kept confined by an enemy, opponent, or criminal: 'the heroine was being <b>held prisoner</b> in a cave'	
'the heroine was being <b>held prisoner</b> in a cave'	1 a person captured and kept confined by an enemy, opponent, or criminal:
200 rebels were <b>taken prisoner</b>	'200 rebels were <b>taken prisoner</b> '
MORE EXAMPLE SENTENCES	MORE EXAMPLE SENTENCES
SYNONYME	SYNONYMO

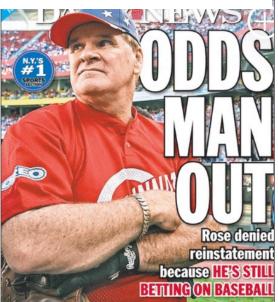




#### **PRISONER OF CIRCUMSTANCES**



COMMUNICATION & TRANSPARENCY



8/24/89

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https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LnaEUCSFk38



Definition of *slippery slope* in English:

#### SLIPPERY SLOPE

An idea or course of action which will lead to something unacceptable, wrong, or disastrouthe is on the slippery slope toward a life of crime'

MORE EXAMPLE SENTENCES



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#### **SLIPPERY SLOPE**

George Lefcoe, USC Law Professor, Commissioner LA County Regional Planning Commission



My first Christmas as a commissioner - when I received the ham - I tried to return it. ... I did not, since no one at Forest Lawn seemed authorized to accept the ham... My guess is that not one of the many public servants who received the ham ever tried to return it.

#### (Righteous Indignation)

When I received another ham the next Christmas, I gave it to a worthy charity.

(Small Justification)

The next year, some worthy friends were having a party so I gave it to them.

(Defensible Explanation)

The next year, I had a party and we enjoyed the ham.

(Full Rationalization)

In the fifth year, about the 10th of December, I began wondering, where is my ham?

(Outright Entitlement)

MARIANNE JENNINGS PRESENTATION ©Fiorelli, 2019

(The Wall Street Journal, December 18, 1998, A14)

# BREAKING THE RULES STRICT CONSTRUCTIONIST

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- PRESSURE/INCENTIVES
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fini	Ition of pressure in English: PRESSURE/INCENTIVES	
	ification: pres-sure	
OUN		-
UUN		
	continuous physical force exerted on or against an object by something in contact with it:	
'th	e slight extra pressure he applied to her hand'	_
Μ	ORE EXAMPLE SENTENCES V	-
1.1	the force exerted per unit area:	
	'gas can be fed to the turbines at a pressure of around 250 psi'	
	MORE EXAMPLE SENTENCES ~	
	SYNORYMS ~	
'th		-
'th 'th	SYNONYMS  use of persuasion, influence, or intimidation to make someone do something: e proposals put pressure on Britain to drop its demand'	-
'th 'th M	SYNONYMS  use of persuasion, influence, or intimidation to make someone do something: e proposals put pressure on Britain to drop its demand' e many pressures on girls to worry about their looks'	-
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′th ′th ™	SYNONYMS   SYNONYMS  Synonyme of persuasion, influence, or intimidation to make someone do something: a proposals put pressure on Britain to drop its demand' a many pressures on girls to worry about their looks' ORE Downed Investe WNONYMS  the influence or effect of someone or something:	
'th 'th S' 2.1	SYNONYMS  SYNONYMS  Use of persuasion, influence, or intimidation to make someone do something:  a proposals put pressure on Britain to drop its demand' a many pressures on girls to worry about their looks' ORE DOWN:  WOOYMS  the influence or effect of someone or something: 'oil prices came under some downward pressure'	
'th 'th S' 2.1	SYNONYMS  Use of persuasion, influence, or intimidation to make someone do something:  e proposals put pressure on Britain to drop its demand' e many pressures on girls to worry about their looks' ORE EXAMPLE SOME UNDER  WNONYMS  WORE EXAMPLE SENTENCES  WORE EXAMPLE SENTENCES  The feeling of stressful urgency caused by the necessity of doing or achieving something.	
'th 'th S' 2.1	SYNONYMS          use of persuasion, influence, or intimidation to make someone do something:          erroposals put pressure on Britain to drop its demand'          erroposals put pressure on Britain to drop its demand'          orRE EXAMPLE          viol prices came under some downward pressure'          MORE EXAMPLE SENTENCES          the feeling of stressful urgency caused by the necessity of doing or achieving something, especially with limited time:	
'th 'th S' 2.1	SYNONYMS          use of persuasion, influence, or intimidation to make someone do something:          er proposals put pressure on Britain to drop its demand'          emany pressures on girls to worry about their looks'          ORE EXAMPLE SUPERCE          'oil prices came under some downward pressure'          MORE EXAMPLE SENTENCES          the feeling of stressful urgency caused by the necessity of doing or achieving something, especially with limited time:          'you need to be able to work under pressure and not get flustered'	

# PRESSURE/INCENTIVES



PRESSURE/INCENTIVE
PRESSURE/INCENTIVE
ODES NOT LIVE UP TO BOSSES EXPECTATIONS
ARE THE EXPECTATIONS REALISTIC?
CAN SET AGGRESSIVE GOALS
MUST BE ABLE TO ACCOMPLISH WITH REASONABLE - ETHICAL EFFORTS, CONSISTENT WITH THE MISSION OF THE COMPANY

# Description of the intervent of the

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- ALTRUISTS
- PRISONER OF CIRCUMSTANCES
- SLIPPERY SLOPE
- PRESSURE/INCENTIVES
- GROUPTHINK/AUTHORITY
- RATIONALIZERS/JUSTICE
- GREED



# **GROUPTHINK/AUTHORITY**

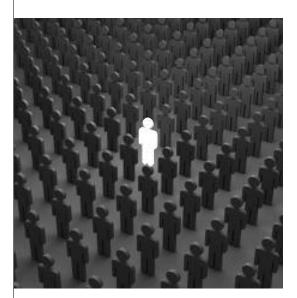


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https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qA-gbpt7Ts8



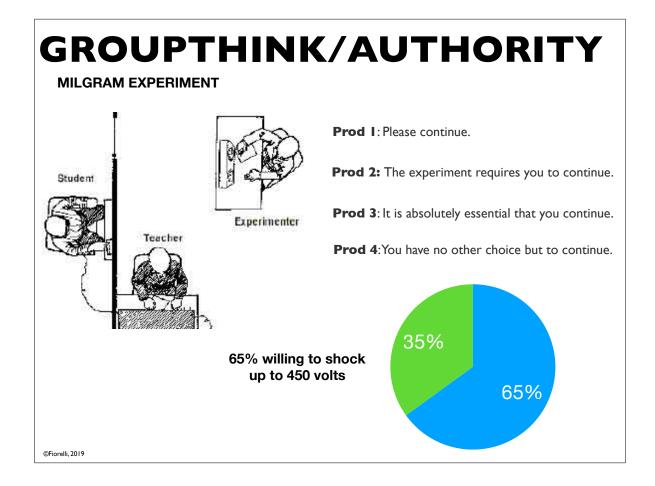
# **GROUPTHINK/AUTHORITY**

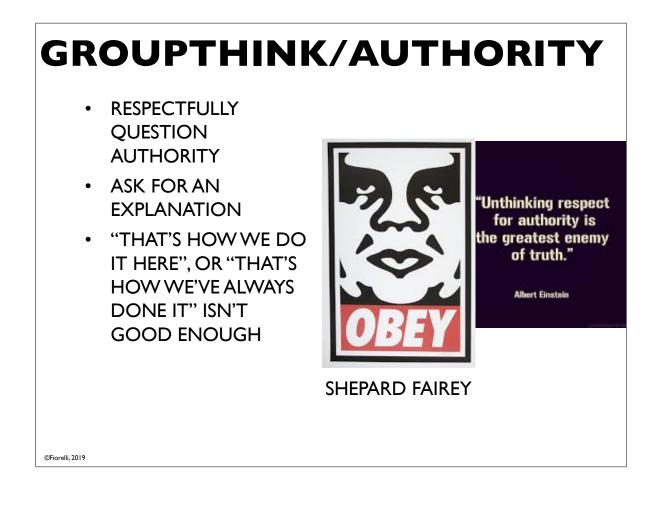


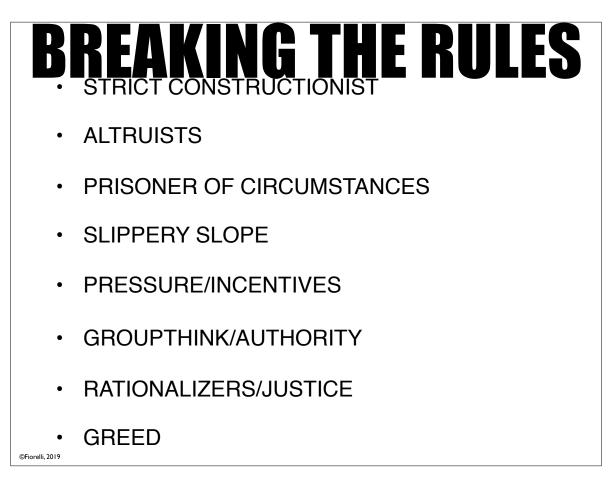
- BE WILLING TO STAND OUT IN A CROWD
- DON'T JUST GO WITH THE GROUP ANSWER
- YOUR TEAM MAY BE STRONGER BY HAVING DIVERSE PERSPECTIVES

# **GROUPTHINK/AUTHORITY**

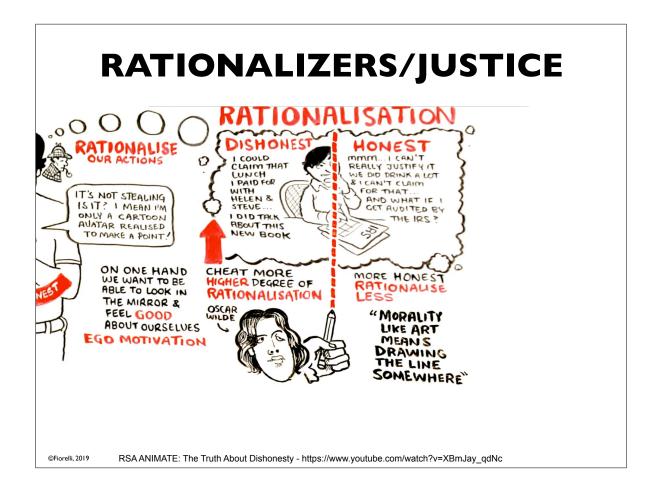








nciation: /ˈraSHənl,īz, ˈraSHnə,līz س) / المعادي empt to explain or justify (one's own or another's behavior or attitude) with ا asons, even if these are not true or appropriate:	
abification: ra-tion-al-ize munciation: /'raSHənl,īz, 'raSHnə,līz (*)) / RB H OBJEC attempt to explain or justify (one's own or another's behavior or attitude) with I reasons, even if these are not true or appropriate:	
Inunciation: /'raSHənl,īz, 'raSHnə,līz ()) / RB HORIEC attempt to explain or justify (one's own or another's behavior or attitude) with I reasons, even if these are not true or appropriate: She could i'r rationalize her urge to return to the cottage'	ogical, plausible
t opur ittempt to explain or justify (one's own or another's behavior or attitude) with I easons, even if these are not true or appropriate:	ogical, plausible
tempt to explain or justify (one's own or another's behavior or attitude) with I easons, even if these are not true or appropriate:	ogical, plausible
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tempt to explain or justify (one's own or another's behavior or attitude) with l asons, even if these are not true or appropriate:	ogical, plausible
she used to rationalize her urge to return to the cottage'	
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MORE EXAMPLE SENTENCES	~
SYNONYMS	~

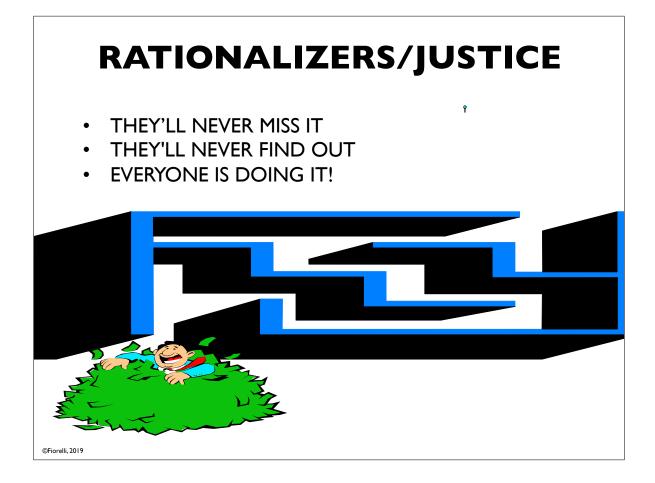


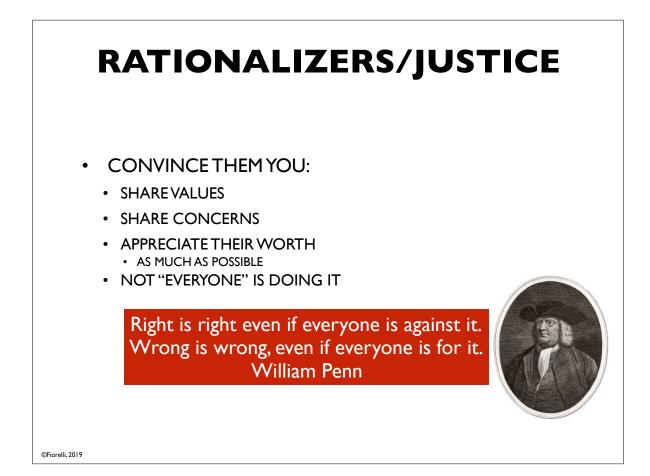
г	
	JUSTICE
ļ	1. Just behavior or treatment."a concern for justice, peace, and genuine respect for people" synonyms: fairness, fuir play, fair-
	mindedness, equity, evening is a provide the providence importantity objectivity, according, disinterestedness, honesty, righteousness, morals, morality" appealed to his sense of justice"
i i	2. a judge or magistrate, in particular a judge of the supreme court of a country or state. <i>synonyms:</i> judge, magistrate, jurist"an order made by the justices"
•	
elli, 2	019



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Capucin Monkeys Reject Unequal Pay -https://www.npr.org/sections/13.7/2014/02/27/283348422/that-s-unfair-you-say-this-monkey-can-relate

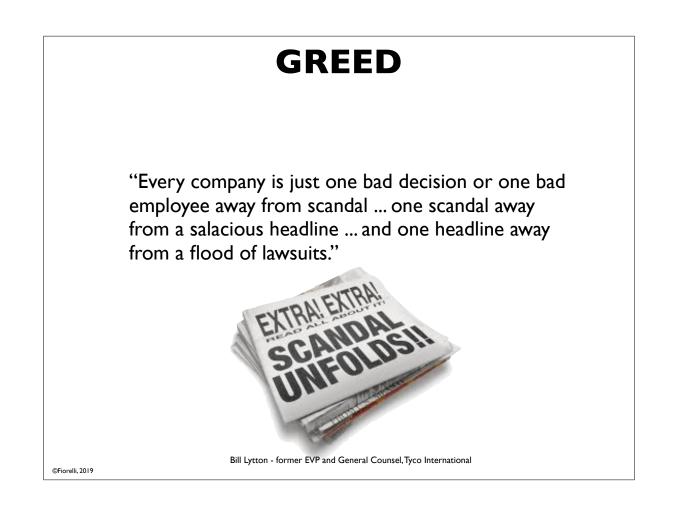


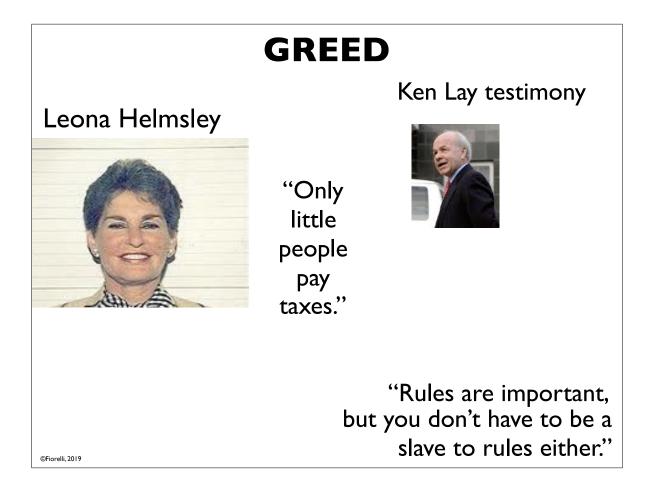


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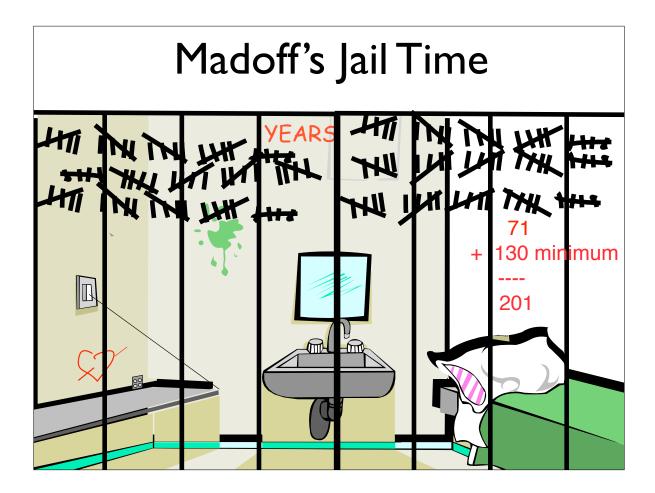
Definition of <i>greed</i> in English:
GREED
GREED
Pronunciation: / grea w// /
/ <del>6</del> · · · · / <del>6</del>
NOUN
NUUN
intense and selfish desire for something, especially wealth, power, or food.
intense and senish desire for something, especially wealth, power, of 1000.
MORE EXAMPLE SENTENSES
02810302440
SYNONYMS
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# BERNIE MADOFF AUCTION

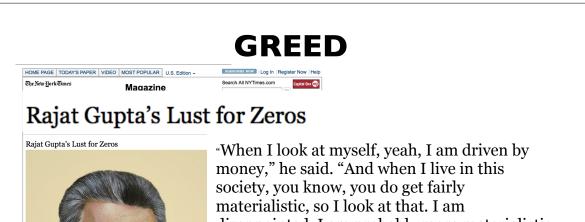
Original art by Peter Max, Dali, Rockwell, Tarkay and many more. JEWELRY, <u>ROLEX and other flashv items</u> DULY Instructed by Millionaire's estate as well as other prominent traders. Seized assets and liquidations will be auctioned off to the highest bidder REGARDLESS of COST or VALUE to recover losses from PONZI SCHEME.

#### MONDAY NOVEMBER 2 AUCTION-11:00 AM, PREVIEW-10:30 INNISBROOK RESORT & GOLF CLUB INNISBROOK, FL

36750 US Hwy 19 North • Call 727-942-2000 for directions. License# AB2686, AU2762. For more information please call 770-454-9201. WWW.macloffhelpline.com Items available for auction did not belong to Bernie Madoff but are being offered by victims of the ponzi scheme to recoup losses.

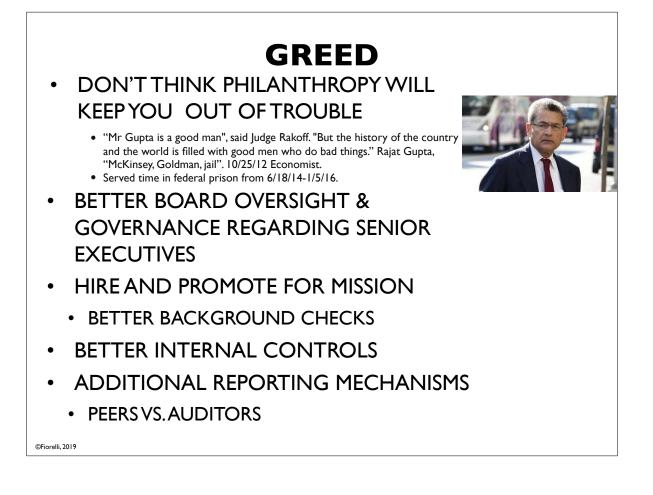




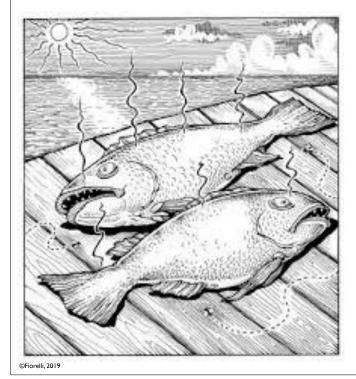




By ANITA RAGHAVAN Published: May 17, 2013 "When I look at myself, yeah, I am driven by money," he said. "And when I live in this society, you know, you do get fairly materialistic, so I look at that. I am disappointed. I am probably more materialistic today than I was before, and I think money is very seductive." He continued: "You have to watch out for it, because the more you have it, you get used to comforts, and you get used to, you know, big houses and vacation homes and going and doing whatever you want, and so it is very seductive. However much you say that you will not fall into the trap of it, you do fall into the trap of it."



# SOME PEOPLE ARE JUST BAD



*"He is a man of splendid abilities but utterly corrupt. He shines and stinks like rotten mackerel by moonlight."* 

Around 1800, John Randolph had this description of Representative Edward Livingston of New York

84



#### TAKE-AWAYS

#### DO

•SQUEAK BY LAWS WITH RAZOR THIN COMPLIANCE

•WISH PROBLEMS AWAY, EVEN IF YOU DIDN'T CAUSE THEM

•JUSTIFY CROSSING A LINE BY RATIONALIZING

•ONCE YOU START DOWN THE SLIPPERY SLOPE, ITS TOUGH TO REVERSE

•SET UNREALISTIC GOALS, WITHOUT GIVING EMPLOYEES THE RESOURCES TO ACHIEVE THEM

•ACCEPT RESULTS BECAUSE THE COMPANY SEEMS TO BENEFIT FROM IMPROPER BEHAVIOR

•ACCEPT ORDERS FROM A SUPERIOR OR TEAMMATES, BECAUSE THAT'S HOW THEY'VE ALWAYS DONE IT • ALWAYS GIVE YOURSELF AN ETHICAL BUFFER

• DEAL WITH PROBLEMS YOU'RE AWARE OF ON A TIMELY BASIS

•CONVINCE EMPLOYEES YOU VALUE THEM

•NOT EVERYONE IS "DOING IT"

•EVALUATE YOUR INCENTIVE STRUCTURE AND TRY TO MINIMIZE THE PRESSURE EMPLOYEES FEEL TO CHEAT

•CONVINCE EMPLOYEES YOU DON'T WANT THEM TO STEAL "FOR" THE COMPANY

•RESPECTFULLY ASK FOR A BETTER EXPLANATION