





culture:

the set of shared attitudes, values, goals, and practices that characterizes an institution or organization

Merriam-Webster Dictionary

ethical culture:

the extent to which an organization regards it's values. Strong ethical cultures make doing what is right a priority. Ethical culture is often unwritten code by which employees learn what they should think and do.

ERC (Ethics Resource Center)

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Legal Value of Culture

A firm must "...promote an organizational culture that encourages ethical conduct..."

United States Sentencing Guidelines Section 8B2.1(a) of the revised guidelines November 2004

How do you assess culture?

- What does the organization believe in?
- Do the employees know that?
- Have you asked them?
- Are you ready for their answers?
- What do you do with their answers?

7

The Compliance Program Survey

- Does ______ have a compliance and ethics program?Does ______ have a compliance officer?
- Who is the compliance officer?
- Does _____ have policies that prohibit illegal and unethical conduct?
- Do employees think the policies give good advice?
- What do employees think of their managers?
- Do they feel comfortable going to their managers for advice?

The Compliance Program Survey

- Does _____ conduct training on policies that you are expected to follow?
- Have you taken that training?
- Was the training useful to you?
- Were you able to ask questions about the topic?
- Is there pressure to make quotas?
- Does that pressure take priority over following policies on compliance and ethics?

9

The Compliance Program Survey

- Does senior management demonstrate a commitment to honesty and integrity?
- Do they talk about it?
- Does have clear core values?
- If you have a question about whether something is illegal or unethical, or violates company policy, do you know where to go for guidance?
- Do the rules apply to all employees equally?

The Compliance Program Survey

- Do you have a way to report illegal or unethical activity?
- Do you know how to do so?
- Are you comfortable doing so?
- Are you worried about retaliation?
- Does have a policy against retaliation?
- Does _____ impose discipline against employees who commit illegal or unethical activity?

-1

The Compliance Program Survey

- Have you ever been asked, or felt pressured, to do something illegal or unethical related to your work?
- Are you aware of any illegal or unethical conduct at _____?
- When there has been a problem, are lessons learned from that event shared with the organization?
- Does benchmark against others?

There's a reason the government asks

76% of employees in business have observed a high level of illegal or unethical conduct at work in the last **12** months.

KPMG Organizational Integrity Survey

13

Why you should worry

- 65% employees don't report violations
- 96% feared being accused of not being team players
- 81% feared nothing would be done
- 68% feared retaliation

Society of Human Resources Managers

Group Exercises and Discussion

15

Group Exercise #1

You are a government prosecutor. You are investigating major violations of law you believe were committed by your target of your investigation.

- Develop a set of questions that you wish to ask employees of the company you are targeting.
- These questions are designed to expose a culture with a lack of concern for ethics and a culture of doing whatever it takes to make a profit.

Group Exercise #2

You are legal counsel for a company targeted by the government.

- What questions will you allow your employees to answer when the government comes to conduct interviews?
- How will you prepare your employees for the interviews?

17

Group Exercise #3

You are the organization's Chief Compliance and Ethics Officer.

- Prepare a list of questions to ask your employees to assess the culture of your organization.
- Remember; you want to know what your employees will tell the government <u>before</u> they tell them!

























